

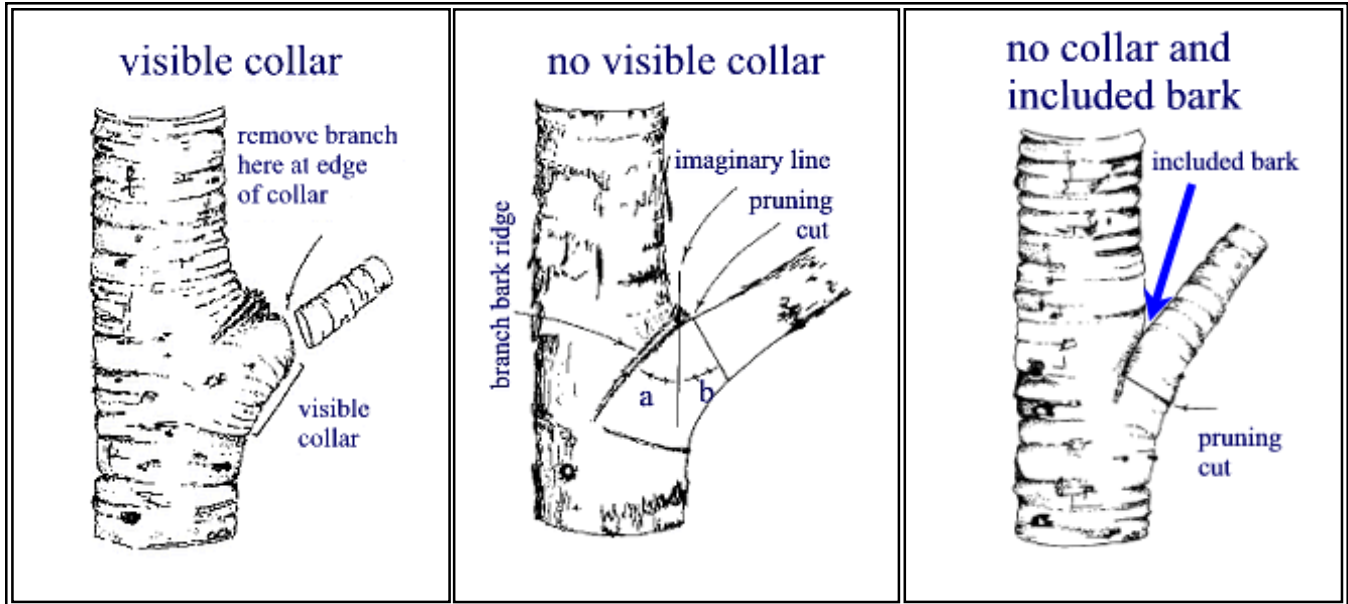


Pruning shade trees in the landscape

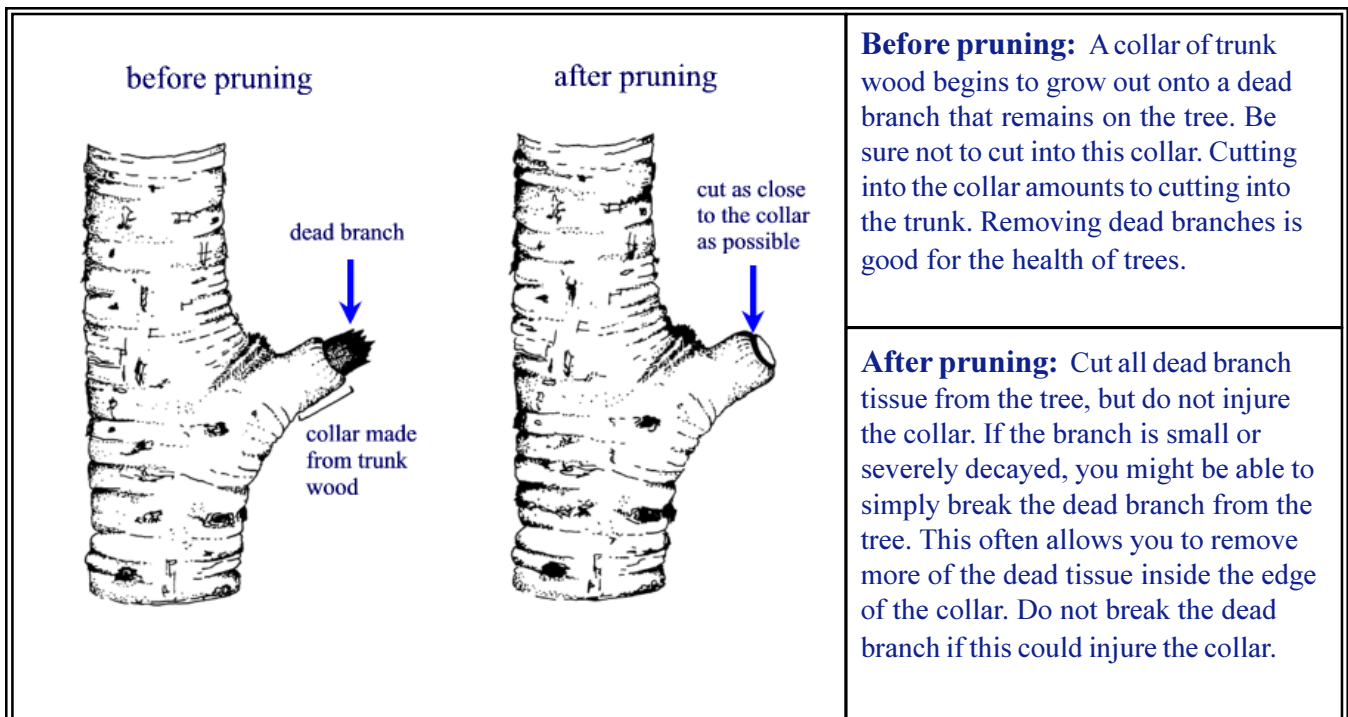
Pruning cut types

Edward F. Gilman¹

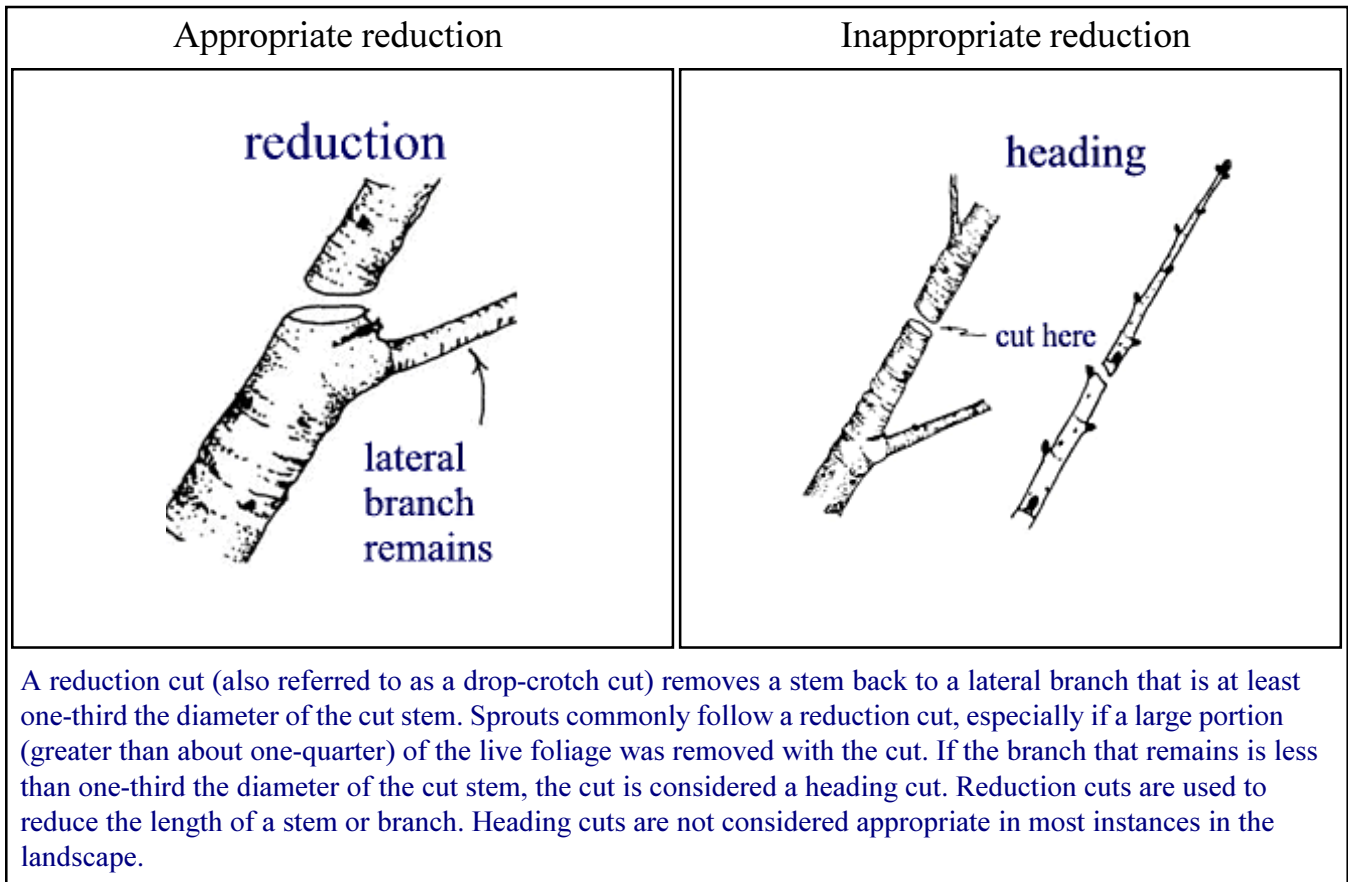
Live branch removal



Dead branch removal



Stem reduction



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